

# SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

TABLE ID: DP02

SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey

PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Chapel Hill Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
Married-couple family	15,284	±560	45.1%	±1.5
With own children of the householder under 18 years	7,085	±382	20.9%	±1.2
Cohabiting couple household	1,536	±317	4.5%	±0.9
With own children of the householder under 18 years	235	±111	0.7%	±0.3
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	6,575	±493	19.4%	±1.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	342	±146	1.0%	±0.4
Householder living alone	4,408	±435	13.0%	±1.2
65 years and over	904	±174	2.7%	±0.5
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	10,509	±521	31.0%	±1.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	1,349	±276	4.0%	±0.8
Householder living alone	6,153	±488	18.1%	±1.3
65 years and over	2,023	±269	6.0%	±0.8
Households with one or more people under 18 years	9,335	±389	27.5%	±1.3
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	7,798	±284	23.0%	±0.9
Average household size	2.45	±0.05	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.05	±0.06	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	83,190	±1,144	83,190	(X)
Householder	33,904	±771	40.8%	±0.8
Spouse	15,154	±564	18.2%	±0.6
Unmarried partner	1,529	±312	1.8%	±0.4

Child	20,646	±797	24.8%	±0.8
Other relatives	2,819	±474	3.4%	±0.6
Other nonrelatives	9,138	±816	11.0%	±1.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	37,108	±600	37,108	(X)
Never married	17,590	±672	47.4%	±1.5
Now married, except separated	16,378	±580	44.1%	±1.5
Separated	630	±215	1.7%	±0.6
Widowed	398	±107	1.1%	±0.3
Divorced	2,112	±331	5.7%	±0.9
Females 15 years and over	43,094	±634	43,094	(X)
Never married	20,499	±654	47.6%	±1.2
Now married, except separated	16,219	±591	37.6%	±1.3
Separated	486	±160	1.1%	±0.4
Widowed	1,958	±282	4.5%	±0.6
Divorced	3,932	±516	9.1%	±1.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	742	±145	742	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	163	±92	22.0%	±11.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	8	±4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	25	±5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±6	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	29	±7	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	35	±12	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	850	±263	850	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	259	±118	30.5%	±10.7
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	35	±43	4.1%	±5.5
1 or 2 years	56	±59	6.6%	±7.0
3 or 4 years	65	±61	7.6%	±6.5
5 or more years	103	±83	12.1%	±8.6
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	259	±118	259	(X)
Who are female	145	±75	56.0%	±18.5

Who are married	229	±114	88.4%	±13.0
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	40,117	±969	40,117	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,101	±215	2.7%	±0.5
Kindergarten	1,311	±294	3.3%	±0.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	8,181	±474	20.4%	±1.2
High school (grades 9-12)	3,961	±312	9.9%	±0.8
College or graduate school	25,563	±875	63.7%	±1.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	54,076	±763	54,076	(X)
Less than 9th grade	1,391	±367	2.6%	±0.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,324	±288	2.4%	±0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4,516	±629	8.4%	±1.1
Some college, no degree	5,324	±593	9.8%	±1.1
Associate's degree	2,232	±333	4.1%	±0.6
Bachelor's degree	15,072	±790	27.9%	±1.5
Graduate or professional degree	24,217	±1,000	44.8%	±1.9
High school graduate or higher	51,361	±838	95.0%	±0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	39,289	±812	72.7%	±1.6
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	77,201	±753	77,201	(X)
Civilian veterans	2,706	±365	3.5%	±0.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	94,243	±902	94,243	(X)
With a disability	7,156	±624	7.6%	±0.6
Under 18 years	17,204	±562	17,204	(X)
With a disability	432	±164	2.5%	±0.9
18 to 64 years	66,184	±719	66,184	(X)
With a disability	3,773	±486	5.7%	±0.7
65 years and over	10,855	±355	10,855	(X)
With a disability	2,951	±289	27.2%	±2.5
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	93,769	±905	93,769	(X)
Same house	66,391	±1,538	70.8%	±1.4
Different house in the U.S.	25,030	±1,337	26.7%	±1.4
Same county	10,573	±1,042	11.3%	±1.1
Different county	14,457	±1,078	15.4%	±1.2

Same state	8,957	±862	9.6%	±0.9
Different state	5,500	±708	5.9%	±0.8
Abroad	2,348	±449	2.5%	±0.5
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	94,418	±908	94,418	(X)
Native	80,188	±1,075	84.9%	±0.8
Born in United States	77,806	±1,095	82.4%	±0.9
State of residence	35,551	±1,254	37.7%	±1.3
Different state	42,255	±1,337	44.8%	±1.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2,382	±307	2.5%	±0.3
Foreign born	14,230	±822	15.1%	±0.8
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	14,230	±822	14,230	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	6,555	±557	46.1%	±3.0
Not a U.S. citizen	7,675	±621	53.9%	±3.0
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	16,612	±856	16,612	(X)
Native	2,382	±307	2,382	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	547	±202	23.0%	±7.6
Entered before 2010	1,835	±275	77.0%	±7.6
Foreign born	14,230	±822	14,230	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	4,318	±497	30.3%	±2.9
Entered before 2010	9,912	±682	69.7%	±2.9
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	14,230	±822	14,230	(X)
Europe	3,066	±403	21.5%	±2.4
Asia	7,097	±412	49.9%	±3.2
Africa	1,126	±419	7.9%	±2.8
Oceania	207	±121	1.5%	±0.8
Latin America	2,292	±430	16.1%	±2.7
Northern America	442	±149	3.1%	±1.0
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	90,729	±843	90,729	(X)
English only	73,123	±1,323	80.6%	±1.3
Language other than English	17,606	±1,176	19.4%	±1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	4,809	±589	5.3%	±0.6

Spanish	5,224	±732	5.8%	±0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	1,385	±405	1.5%	±0.4
Other Indo-European languages	4,793	±793	5.3%	±0.9
Speak English less than "very well"	647	±208	0.7%	±0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	6,946	±656	7.7%	±0.7
Speak English less than "very well"	2,659	±406	2.9%	±0.4
Other languages	643	±229	0.7%	±0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	118	±75	0.1%	±0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	94,418	±908	94,418	(X)
American	3,156	±460	3.3%	±0.5
Arab	485	±139	0.5%	±0.1
Czech	546	±178	0.6%	±0.2
Danish	475	±173	0.5%	±0.2
Dutch	834	±193	0.9%	±0.2
English	11,254	±899	11.9%	±0.9
French (except Basque)	2,007	±341	2.1%	±0.4
French Canadian	523	±179	0.6%	±0.2
German	11,636	±676	12.3%	±0.7
Greek	215	±90	0.2%	±0.1
Hungarian	420	±141	0.4%	±0.1
Irish	8,991	±932	9.5%	±1.0
Italian	4,219	±574	4.5%	±0.6
Lithuanian	270	±96	0.3%	±0.1
Norwegian	939	±230	1.0%	±0.2
Polish	2,665	±416	2.8%	±0.4
Portuguese	162	±125	0.2%	±0.1
Russian	1,643	±357	1.7%	±0.4
Scotch-Irish	3,021	±498	3.2%	±0.5
Scottish	3,602	±466	3.8%	±0.5
Slovak	276	±105	0.3%	±0.1
Subsaharan African	1,364	±604	1.4%	±0.6
Swedish	1,383	±399	1.5%	±0.4
Swiss	285	±123	0.3%	±0.1
Ukrainian	491	±147	0.5%	±0.2
Welsh	844	±288	0.9%	±0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	401	±230	0.4%	±0.2

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
With a computer	32,585	±769	96.1%	±0.9
With a broadband Internet subscription	30,589	±686	90.2%	±1.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\\_Lewis\\_01.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html) or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

**TABLE ID:** DP03

**SURVEY/PROGRAM:** American Community Survey

**PRODUCT:** ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Chapel Hill Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	79,280	±805	79,280	(X)
In labor force	51,204	±1,031	64.6%	±1.2
Civilian labor force	51,194	±1,031	64.6%	±1.2
Employed	49,465	±1,048	62.4%	±1.2
Unemployed	1,729	±307	2.2%	±0.4
Armed Forces	10	±17	0.0%	±0.1
Not in labor force	28,076	±1,001	35.4%	±1.2
Civilian labor force	51,194	±1,031	51,194	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.4%	±0.6
Females 16 years and over	42,618	±642	42,618	(X)
In labor force	26,659	±813	62.6%	±1.6
Civilian labor force	26,659	±813	62.6%	±1.6
Employed	25,906	±850	60.8%	±1.7
Own children of the householder under 6 years	4,579	±396	4,579	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,345	±372	73.1%	±5.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	12,357	±478	12,357	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	9,613	±546	77.8%	±3.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	48,324	±1,002	48,324	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	29,236	±947	60.5%	±1.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,329	±460	6.9%	±0.9



Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4,835	±590	10.0%	±1.2
Walked	3,840	±511	7.9%	±1.0
Other means	1,910	±354	4.0%	±0.7
Worked from home	5,174	±433	10.7%	±0.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.2	±0.6	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	49,465	±1,048	49,465	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30,242	±907	61.1%	±1.7
Service occupations	7,642	±664	15.4%	±1.2
Sales and office occupations	7,977	±688	16.1%	±1.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,554	±283	3.1%	±0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,050	±327	4.1%	±0.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	49,465	±1,048	49,465	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	153	±76	0.3%	±0.2
Construction	1,322	±243	2.7%	±0.5
Manufacturing	2,511	±330	5.1%	±0.7
Wholesale trade	662	±179	1.3%	±0.4
Retail trade	3,847	±535	7.8%	±1.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	550	±124	1.1%	±0.2
Information	988	±213	2.0%	±0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,447	±349	4.9%	±0.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	6,854	±609	13.9%	±1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22,049	±839	44.6%	±1.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	4,889	±554	9.9%	±1.0
Other services, except public administration	1,943	±322	3.9%	±0.6
Public administration	1,250	±277	2.5%	±0.6
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	49,465	±1,048	49,465	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	33,161	±1,224	67.0%	±1.7
Government workers	13,721	±844	27.7%	±1.7
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	2,543	±335	5.1%	±0.7

Unpaid family workers	40	±39	0.1%	±0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
Less than \$10,000	2,769	±367	8.2%	±1.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,278	±283	3.8%	±0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2,378	±325	7.0%	±1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2,621	±334	7.7%	±0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3,540	±442	10.4%	±1.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,624	±456	13.6%	±1.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,283	±397	9.7%	±1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,347	±426	12.8%	±1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,013	±300	8.9%	±0.9
\$200,000 or more	6,051	±387	17.8%	±1.2
Median household income (dollars)	73,524	±3,018	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	120,352	±5,109	(X)	(X)
With earnings	28,633	±762	84.5%	±1.1
Mean earnings (dollars)	115,679	±5,201	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	7,286	±347	21.5%	±0.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,760	±990	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	5,655	±380	16.7%	±1.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	34,783	±3,263	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,123	±246	3.3%	±0.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,235	±1,264	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	445	±169	1.3%	±0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,836	±858	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,820	±277	5.4%	±0.8
Families	18,822	±572	18,822	(X)
Less than \$10,000	439	±153	2.3%	±0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	248	±114	1.3%	±0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	630	±180	3.3%	±0.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	708	±202	3.8%	±1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,480	±316	7.9%	±1.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,111	±339	11.2%	±1.7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,004	±274	10.6%	±1.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,219	±321	17.1%	±1.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,464	±278	13.1%	±1.4
\$200,000 or more	5,519	±364	29.3%	±1.9

Median family income (dollars)	127,548	±6,457	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	169,137	±7,570	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	44,397	±1,755	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	15,082	±748	15,082	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	37,894	±2,902	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	58,152	±6,118	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	28,201	±1,879	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	74,355	±4,332	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	55,205	±2,795	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	94,243	±902	94,243	(X)
With health insurance coverage	88,641	±1,098	94.1%	±0.8
With private health insurance	80,552	±1,124	85.5%	±1.0
With public coverage	17,023	±941	18.1%	±1.0
No health insurance coverage	5,602	±743	5.9%	±0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	20,256	±719	20,256	(X)
No health insurance coverage	939	±389	4.6%	±1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	63,132	±809	63,132	(X)
In labor force:	46,956	±1,000	46,956	(X)
Employed:	45,280	±1,001	45,280	(X)
With health insurance coverage	42,048	±941	92.9%	±1.1
With private health insurance	41,170	±973	90.9%	±1.1
With public coverage	1,554	±340	3.4%	±0.8
No health insurance coverage	3,232	±526	7.1%	±1.1
Unemployed:	1,676	±296	1,676	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,386	±267	82.7%	±7.2
With private health insurance	1,210	±247	72.2%	±7.9
With public coverage	284	±142	16.9%	±7.3
No health insurance coverage	290	±133	17.3%	±7.2
Not in labor force:	16,176	±929	16,176	(X)
With health insurance coverage	15,070	±908	93.2%	±1.5
With private health insurance	14,085	±894	87.1%	±2.2
With public coverage	1,495	±290	9.2%	±1.7
No health insurance coverage	1,106	±251	6.8%	±1.5
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	4.9%	±1.1

With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	5.8%	±1.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.4%	±3.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.0%	±0.6
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	1.7%	±0.8
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.5%	±3.3
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	17.7%	±5.0
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.7%	±7.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	17.3%	±21.1
All people	(X)	(X)	16.3%	±1.2
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.4%	±2.4
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.1%	±2.4
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	11.3%	±4.9
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	7.3%	±2.4
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	18.3%	±1.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	20.9%	±1.5
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	4.8%	±1.6
People in families	(X)	(X)	5.3%	±1.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	40.4%	±2.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2017 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of multiyear tables, industry data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2017 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2017 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: [Change to Means of Transportation](#).

Between 2018 and 2019 the American Community Survey retirement income question changed. These changes resulted in an increase in both the number of households reporting retirement income and higher aggregate retirement income at the national level. For more information see [Changes to the Retirement Income Question](#)

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see [Revisions to the Relationship to Household item](#).

Beginning in data year 2019, respondents to the Weeks Worked question provided an integer value for the number of weeks worked. For data years 2008 through 2018, respondents selected a category corresponding to the number of weeks worked.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2018 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of the multiyear tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2018 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2018 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment /industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at <http://www.census.gov/library/working->

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**TABLE ID:** DP04

**SURVEY/PROGRAM:** American Community Survey

**PRODUCT:** ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Chapel Hill Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	37,024	±579	37,024	(X)
Occupied housing units	33,904	±771	91.6%	±1.4
Vacant housing units	3,120	±500	8.4%	±1.4
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.6	±1.0	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.2	±1.4	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	37,024	±579	37,024	(X)
1-unit, detached	19,082	±591	51.5%	±1.5
1-unit, attached	3,245	±359	8.8%	±1.0
2 units	1,144	±225	3.1%	±0.6
3 or 4 units	1,325	±209	3.6%	±0.6
5 to 9 units	3,397	±376	9.2%	±1.0
10 to 19 units	4,625	±517	12.5%	±1.3
20 or more units	3,272	±296	8.8%	±0.8
Mobile home	934	±228	2.5%	±0.6
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	37,024	±579	37,024	(X)
Built 2014 or later	746	±170	2.0%	±0.5
Built 2010 to 2013	1,480	±251	4.0%	±0.7
Built 2000 to 2009	5,170	±386	14.0%	±1.0
Built 1990 to 1999	7,848	±480	21.2%	±1.2
Built 1980 to 1989	6,580	±471	17.8%	±1.3

Built 1970 to 1979	6,189	±486	16.7%	±1.3
Built 1960 to 1969	4,577	±404	12.4%	±1.1
Built 1950 to 1959	2,655	±356	7.2%	±1.0
Built 1940 to 1949	829	±182	2.2%	±0.5
Built 1939 or earlier	950	±198	2.6%	±0.5
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	37,024	±579	37,024	(X)
1 room	1,081	±323	2.9%	±0.9
2 rooms	1,275	±224	3.4%	±0.6
3 rooms	3,615	±356	9.8%	±0.9
4 rooms	7,829	±626	21.1%	±1.6
5 rooms	5,355	±465	14.5%	±1.2
6 rooms	4,114	±400	11.1%	±1.1
7 rooms	3,560	±315	9.6%	±0.8
8 rooms	3,367	±343	9.1%	±0.9
9 rooms or more	6,828	±414	18.4%	±1.1
Median rooms	5.4	±0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	37,024	±579	37,024	(X)
No bedroom	1,131	±329	3.1%	±0.9
1 bedroom	4,168	±374	11.3%	±1.0
2 bedrooms	11,041	±657	29.8%	±1.6
3 bedrooms	10,208	±551	27.6%	±1.5
4 bedrooms	7,550	±418	20.4%	±1.1
5 or more bedrooms	2,926	±358	7.9%	±1.0
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
Owner-occupied	18,273	±595	53.9%	±1.8
Renter-occupied	15,631	±810	46.1%	±1.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.60	±0.06	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.29	±0.09	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
Moved in 2017 or later	5,695	±475	16.8%	±1.4
Moved in 2015 to 2016	6,547	±591	19.3%	±1.6
Moved in 2010 to 2014	8,815	±564	26.0%	±1.5
Moved in 2000 to 2009	6,563	±448	19.4%	±1.3



Moved in 1990 to 1999	3,575	±340	10.5%	±1.0
Moved in 1989 and earlier	2,709	±299	8.0%	±0.9
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
No vehicles available	2,212	±320	6.5%	±0.9
1 vehicle available	12,545	±695	37.0%	±1.8
2 vehicles available	13,112	±588	38.7%	±1.6
3 or more vehicles available	6,035	±408	17.8%	±1.2
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
Utility gas	13,024	±694	38.4%	±1.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,246	±219	3.7%	±0.6
Electricity	18,902	±727	55.8%	±1.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	262	±118	0.8%	±0.3
Coal or coke	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Wood	243	±95	0.7%	±0.3
Solar energy	68	±47	0.2%	±0.1
Other fuel	29	±26	0.1%	±0.1
No fuel used	130	±67	0.4%	±0.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	79	±56	0.2%	±0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	246	±115	0.7%	±0.3
No telephone service available	643	±192	1.9%	±0.6
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	33,904	±771	33,904	(X)
1.00 or less	33,267	±786	98.1%	±0.5
1.01 to 1.50	423	±152	1.2%	±0.4
1.51 or more	214	±109	0.6%	±0.3
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	18,273	±595	18,273	(X)
Less than \$50,000	376	±148	2.1%	±0.8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	251	±81	1.4%	±0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,109	±218	6.1%	±1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,027	±217	5.6%	±1.2
\$200,000 to \$299,999	3,043	±374	16.7%	±1.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6,798	±463	37.2%	±2.2

\$500,000 to \$999,999	5,006	±385	27.4%	±2.0
\$1,000,000 or more	663	±140	3.6%	±0.8
Median (dollars)	388,500	±9,244	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	18,273	±595	18,273	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	12,075	±528	66.1%	±2.2
Housing units without a mortgage	6,198	±475	33.9%	±2.2
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	12,075	±528	12,075	(X)
Less than \$500	30	±21	0.2%	±0.2
\$500 to \$999	829	±191	6.9%	±1.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,608	±250	13.3%	±2.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,577	±352	21.3%	±2.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2,045	±259	16.9%	±2.0
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1,575	±232	13.0%	±1.9
\$3,000 or more	3,411	±306	28.2%	±2.4
Median (dollars)	2,243	±77	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	6,198	±475	6,198	(X)
Less than \$250	393	±161	6.3%	±2.4
\$250 to \$399	384	±153	6.2%	±2.4
\$400 to \$599	1,266	±202	20.4%	±2.9
\$600 to \$799	1,534	±238	24.7%	±3.1
\$800 to \$999	1,016	±192	16.4%	±3.0
\$1,000 or more	1,605	±209	25.9%	±3.1
Median (dollars)	747	±27	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	12,048	±530	12,048	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	6,515	±416	54.1%	±3.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,659	±275	13.8%	±2.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,219	±233	10.1%	±1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	682	±146	5.7%	±1.2
35.0 percent or more	1,973	±296	16.4%	±2.2
Not computed	27	±27	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,141	±471	6,141	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	3,395	±348	55.3%	±4.1

10.0 to 14.9 percent	1,201	±216	19.6%	±2.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	524	±134	8.5%	±2.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	291	±109	4.7%	±1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	182	±73	3.0%	±1.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	95	±62	1.5%	±1.0
35.0 percent or more	453	±131	7.4%	±2.1
Not computed	57	±41	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	15,137	±810	15,137	(X)
Less than \$500	525	±166	3.5%	±1.1
\$500 to \$999	4,726	±466	31.2%	±2.6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	6,608	±541	43.7%	±2.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,954	±331	12.9%	±2.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499	875	±208	5.8%	±1.4
\$2,500 to \$2,999	170	±81	1.1%	±0.5
\$3,000 or more	279	±124	1.8%	±0.8
Median (dollars)	1,134	±19	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	494	±167	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	14,862	±809	14,862	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	1,682	±327	11.3%	±2.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,588	±291	10.7%	±1.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,806	±311	12.2%	±1.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,619	±260	10.9%	±1.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,286	±270	8.7%	±1.8
35.0 percent or more	6,881	±578	46.3%	±2.8
Not computed	769	±191	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

TABLE ID: DP05

SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey

PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Chapel Hill Township			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	94,418	±908	94,418	(X)
Male	44,476	±705	47.1%	±0.6
Female	49,942	±816	52.9%	±0.6
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.1	±2.3	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	3,689	±322	3.9%	±0.3
5 to 9 years	5,079	±494	5.4%	±0.5
10 to 14 years	5,448	±428	5.8%	±0.4
15 to 19 years	10,372	±489	11.0%	±0.5
20 to 24 years	15,754	±484	16.7%	±0.5
25 to 34 years	12,383	±493	13.1%	±0.5
35 to 44 years	10,177	±461	10.8%	±0.5
45 to 54 years	10,840	±482	11.5%	±0.5
55 to 59 years	4,833	±404	5.1%	±0.4
60 to 64 years	4,856	±368	5.1%	±0.4
65 to 74 years	6,790	±355	7.2%	±0.4
75 to 84 years	3,009	±268	3.2%	±0.3
85 years and over	1,188	±225	1.3%	±0.2
Median age (years)	29.8	±0.4	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	17,207	±562	18.2%	±0.5
16 years and over	79,280	±805	84.0%	±0.5
18 years and over	77,211	±753	81.8%	±0.5
21 years and over	65,730	±904	69.6%	±0.8
62 years and over	13,782	±431	14.6%	±0.5
65 years and over	10,987	±358	11.6%	±0.4
18 years and over	77,211	±753	77,211	(X)
Male	35,584	±582	46.1%	±0.6
Female	41,627	±619	53.9%	±0.6
65 years and over	10,987	±358	10,987	(X)
Male	4,812	±231	43.8%	±1.7
Female	6,175	±283	56.2%	±1.7

<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	94,418	±908	94,418	(X)
One race	91,642	±1,011	97.1%	±0.6
Two or more races	2,776	±536	2.9%	±0.6
One race	91,642	±1,011	97.1%	±0.6
White	69,288	±1,209	73.4%	±1.0
Black or African American	10,403	±924	11.0%	±1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	277	±177	0.3%	±0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	145	±163	0.2%	±0.2
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Asian	10,449	±417	11.1%	±0.5
Asian Indian	1,707	±333	1.8%	±0.4
Chinese	4,897	±615	5.2%	±0.6
Filipino	329	±186	0.3%	±0.2
Japanese	333	±181	0.4%	±0.2
Korean	1,015	±311	1.1%	±0.3
Vietnamese	238	±119	0.3%	±0.1
Other Asian	1,930	±504	2.0%	±0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	8	±14	0.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Samoan	8	±14	0.0%	±0.1
Other Pacific Islander	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Some other race	1,217	±399	1.3%	±0.4
Two or more races	2,776	±536	2.9%	±0.6
White and Black or African American	724	±265	0.8%	±0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	167	±106	0.2%	±0.1
White and Asian	1,157	±259	1.2%	±0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	94	±93	0.1%	±0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	94,418	±908	94,418	(X)
White	71,710	±1,273	75.9%	±1.0
Black or African American	11,516	±817	12.2%	±0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	667	±286	0.7%	±0.3
Asian	11,910	±381	12.6%	±0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	68	±80	0.1%	±0.1
Some other race	1,531	±404	1.6%	±0.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
Total population	94,418	±908	94,418	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6,475	±707	6.9%	±0.7
Mexican	2,646	±667	2.8%	±0.7
Puerto Rican	915	±377	1.0%	±0.4
Cuban	294	±182	0.3%	±0.2

Other Hispanic or Latino	2,620	±463	2.8%	±0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	87,943	±989	93.1%	±0.7
White alone	64,437	±1,099	68.2%	±1.0
Black or African American alone	10,158	±932	10.8%	±1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	277	±177	0.3%	±0.2
Asian alone	10,309	±404	10.9%	±0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	8	±14	0.0%	±0.1
Some other race alone	224	±118	0.2%	±0.1
Two or more races	2,530	±507	2.7%	±0.5
Two races including Some other race	149	±95	0.2%	±0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2,381	±492	2.5%	±0.5
Total housing units	37,024	±579	(X)	(X)
<b>CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION</b>				
Citizen, 18 and over population	70,288	±832	70,288	(X)
Male	32,220	±580	45.8%	±0.6
Female	38,068	±651	54.2%	±0.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, *Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010*, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.