

# SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

TABLE ID: DP02

SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey

PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Orange County			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
Total households	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
Married-couple family	25,817	±711	48.4%	±1.4
With own children of the householder under 18 years	11,207	±528	21.0%	±1.0
Cohabiting couple household	2,574	±395	4.8%	±0.7
With own children of the householder under 18 years	568	±195	1.1%	±0.4
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	9,633	±623	18.0%	±1.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	697	±199	1.3%	±0.4
Householder living alone	6,541	±553	12.3%	±1.0
65 years and over	1,617	±268	3.0%	±0.5
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	15,352	±568	28.8%	±1.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	2,120	±368	4.0%	±0.7
Householder living alone	9,312	±487	17.4%	±0.8
65 years and over	3,437	±312	6.4%	±0.6
Households with one or more people under 18 years	15,375	±545	28.8%	±1.1
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	13,793	±279	25.8%	±0.6
Average household size	2.49	±0.03	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.08	±0.04	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
Population in households	133,099	±780	133,099	(X)
Householder	53,376	±808	40.1%	±0.5
Spouse	25,780	±753	19.4%	±0.6
Unmarried partner	2,564	±377	1.9%	±0.3

Child	35,559	±941	26.7%	±0.7
Other relatives	5,187	±637	3.9%	±0.5
Other nonrelatives	10,633	±949	8.0%	±0.7
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
Males 15 years and over	57,149	±89	57,149	(X)
Never married	23,132	±498	40.5%	±0.9
Now married, except separated	27,693	±764	48.5%	±1.3
Separated	949	±252	1.7%	±0.4
Widowed	937	±194	1.6%	±0.3
Divorced	4,438	±541	7.8%	±0.9
Females 15 years and over	64,414	±92	64,414	(X)
Never married	25,552	±595	39.7%	±0.9
Now married, except separated	27,426	±816	42.6%	±1.3
Separated	1,046	±252	1.6%	±0.4
Widowed	3,616	±341	5.6%	±0.5
Divorced	6,774	±580	10.5%	±0.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,056	±210	1,056	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	204	±102	19.3%	±9.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	8	±4	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	26	±5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±5	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	35	±8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	28	±9	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,640	±347	1,640	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	540	±191	32.9%	±9.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	62	±48	3.8%	±3.1
1 or 2 years	124	±102	7.6%	±6.1
3 or 4 years	125	±86	7.6%	±4.7
5 or more years	229	±146	14.0%	±8.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	540	±191	540	(X)
Who are female	295	±129	54.6%	±14.2

Who are married	409	±178	75.7%	±14.2
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	52,111	±780	52,111	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	1,972	±301	3.8%	±0.6
Kindergarten	1,994	±351	3.8%	±0.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	13,016	±429	25.0%	±0.9
High school (grades 9-12)	7,171	±404	13.8%	±0.8
College or graduate school	27,958	±835	53.7%	±1.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
Population 25 years and over	90,026	±100	90,026	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3,026	±437	3.4%	±0.5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3,518	±424	3.9%	±0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12,281	±821	13.6%	±0.9
Some college, no degree	11,755	±798	13.1%	±0.9
Associate's degree	5,677	±499	6.3%	±0.6
Bachelor's degree	23,227	±906	25.8%	±1.0
Graduate or professional degree	30,542	±1,146	33.9%	±1.3
High school graduate or higher	83,482	±571	92.7%	±0.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	53,769	±986	59.7%	±1.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
Civilian population 18 years and over	116,291	±29	116,291	(X)
Civilian veterans	5,441	±501	4.7%	±0.4
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	144,191	±143	144,191	(X)
With a disability	12,805	±714	8.9%	±0.5
Under 18 years	28,509	±8	28,509	(X)
With a disability	870	±209	3.1%	±0.7
18 to 64 years	96,497	±126	96,497	(X)
With a disability	6,435	±572	6.7%	±0.6
65 years and over	19,185	±86	19,185	(X)
With a disability	5,500	±371	28.7%	±1.9
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
Population 1 year and over	143,767	±213	143,767	(X)
Same house	110,946	±1,551	77.2%	±1.1
Different house in the U.S.	30,392	±1,513	21.1%	±1.0
Same county	12,398	±1,107	8.6%	±0.8
Different county	17,994	±1,169	12.5%	±0.8

Same state	11,195	±942	7.8%	±0.7
Different state	6,799	±852	4.7%	±0.6
Abroad	2,429	±460	1.7%	±0.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
Total population	144,836	*****	144,836	(X)
Native	125,763	±870	86.8%	±0.6
Born in United States	122,828	±932	84.8%	±0.6
State of residence	62,671	±1,650	43.3%	±1.1
Different state	60,157	±1,581	41.5%	±1.1
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2,935	±384	2.0%	±0.3
Foreign born	19,073	±870	13.2%	±0.6
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
Foreign-born population	19,073	±870	19,073	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	8,620	±658	45.2%	±2.7
Not a U.S. citizen	10,453	±701	54.8%	±2.7
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
Population born outside the United States	22,008	±932	22,008	(X)
Native	2,935	±384	2,935	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	619	±205	21.1%	±6.2
Entered before 2010	2,316	±337	78.9%	±6.2
Foreign born	19,073	±870	19,073	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	5,014	±563	26.3%	±2.4
Entered before 2010	14,059	±665	73.7%	±2.4
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	19,073	±870	19,073	(X)
Europe	3,780	±460	19.8%	±2.1
Asia	7,934	±435	41.6%	±2.2
Africa	1,188	±419	6.2%	±2.1
Oceania	231	±125	1.2%	±0.7
Latin America	5,410	±488	28.4%	±2.3
Northern America	530	±173	2.8%	±0.9
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
Population 5 years and over	138,232	±35	138,232	(X)
English only	114,658	±1,039	82.9%	±0.8
Language other than English	23,574	±1,042	17.1%	±0.8
Speak English less than "very well"	7,524	±660	5.4%	±0.5

Spanish	9,922	±609	7.2%	±0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	3,708	±457	2.7%	±0.3
Other Indo-European languages	5,558	±788	4.0%	±0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	869	±262	0.6%	±0.2
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	7,368	±631	5.3%	±0.5
Speak English less than "very well"	2,814	±418	2.0%	±0.3
Other languages	726	±231	0.5%	±0.2
Speak English less than "very well"	133	±77	0.1%	±0.1
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
Total population	144,836	*****	144,836	(X)
American	6,859	±663	4.7%	±0.5
Arab	651	±186	0.4%	±0.1
Czech	607	±190	0.4%	±0.1
Danish	570	±176	0.4%	±0.1
Dutch	1,657	±292	1.1%	±0.2
English	17,255	±1,057	11.9%	±0.7
French (except Basque)	3,323	±501	2.3%	±0.3
French Canadian	815	±243	0.6%	±0.2
German	18,226	±948	12.6%	±0.7
Greek	263	±94	0.2%	±0.1
Hungarian	558	±182	0.4%	±0.1
Irish	14,154	±1,170	9.8%	±0.8
Italian	6,093	±650	4.2%	±0.4
Lithuanian	428	±152	0.3%	±0.1
Norwegian	1,374	±290	0.9%	±0.2
Polish	3,724	±586	2.6%	±0.4
Portuguese	191	±129	0.1%	±0.1
Russian	1,947	±408	1.3%	±0.3
Scotch-Irish	5,033	±656	3.5%	±0.5
Scottish	5,281	±592	3.6%	±0.4
Slovak	415	±148	0.3%	±0.1
Subsaharan African	1,635	±625	1.1%	±0.4
Swedish	1,747	±404	1.2%	±0.3
Swiss	650	±338	0.4%	±0.2
Ukrainian	651	±193	0.4%	±0.1
Welsh	1,522	±359	1.1%	±0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	536	±257	0.4%	±0.2

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE				
Total households	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
With a computer	50,343	±832	94.3%	±0.6
With a broadband Internet subscription	47,067	±859	88.2%	±1.0

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico or U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

Methodological changes to citizenship edits may have affected citizenship data for those born in American Samoa. Users should be aware of these changes when using 2018 data or multi-year data containing data from 2018. For more information, see: American Samoa Citizenship User Note.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; a fixed wireless subscription; or other non-dial up subscription types.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

In 2016, changes were made to the computer and Internet use questions, involving the wording as well as the response options. A crosswalk was used to map pre-2016 data to the post-2016 categories, enabling creation of 5-year data. For more detailed information about the 2016 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017\\_Lewis\\_01.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2017/acs/2017_Lewis_01.html) or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2017-03.html>. For more detailed information about the crosswalk, see the user note regarding the crosswalk located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE ID: DP03

**SURVEY/PROGRAM:** American Community Survey

**PRODUCT:** ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Orange County			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
Population 16 years and over	119,973	±242	119,973	(X)
In labor force	76,915	±1,124	64.1%	±0.9
Civilian labor force	76,887	±1,118	64.1%	±0.9
Employed	74,179	±1,200	61.8%	±1.0
Unemployed	2,708	±456	2.3%	±0.4
Armed Forces	28	±28	0.0%	±0.1
Not in labor force	43,058	±1,070	35.9%	±0.9
Civilian labor force	76,887	±1,118	76,887	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.5%	±0.6
Females 16 years and over	63,578	±163	63,578	(X)
In labor force	39,065	±797	61.4%	±1.2
Civilian labor force	39,065	±797	61.4%	±1.2
Employed	37,729	±837	59.3%	±1.3
Own children of the householder under 6 years	7,906	±291	7,906	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	5,733	±390	72.5%	±4.3
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	19,859	±325	19,859	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	15,077	±665	75.9%	±2.9
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
Workers 16 years and over	72,611	±1,177	72,611	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	49,059	±1,349	67.6%	±1.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	5,191	±550	7.1%	±0.7



Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5,123	±593	7.1%	±0.8
Walked	3,998	±518	5.5%	±0.7
Other means	2,193	±398	3.0%	±0.5
Worked from home	7,047	±583	9.7%	±0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	±0.5	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	74,179	±1,200	74,179	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	41,473	±1,083	55.9%	±1.3
Service occupations	11,556	±822	15.6%	±1.0
Sales and office occupations	12,876	±851	17.4%	±1.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4,065	±475	5.5%	±0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,209	±469	5.7%	±0.6
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	74,179	±1,200	74,179	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	394	±114	0.5%	±0.2
Construction	3,596	±453	4.8%	±0.6
Manufacturing	4,541	±491	6.1%	±0.7
Wholesale trade	976	±211	1.3%	±0.3
Retail trade	6,015	±642	8.1%	±0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,345	±240	1.8%	±0.3
Information	1,309	±239	1.8%	±0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,737	±389	5.0%	±0.5
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10,231	±757	13.8%	±1.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	29,335	±972	39.5%	±1.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	7,108	±732	9.6%	±0.9
Other services, except public administration	3,070	±406	4.1%	±0.5
Public administration	2,522	±391	3.4%	±0.5
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	74,179	±1,200	74,179	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	51,215	±1,532	69.0%	±1.5
Government workers	18,184	±1,029	24.5%	±1.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4,692	±489	6.3%	±0.7

Unpaid family workers	88	±71	0.1%	±0.1
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2019 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
Total households	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,537	±421	6.6%	±0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,044	±347	3.8%	±0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,537	±446	6.6%	±0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4,346	±475	8.1%	±0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6,132	±568	11.5%	±1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7,979	±651	14.9%	±1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,121	±500	11.5%	±0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,467	±509	14.0%	±1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4,496	±390	8.4%	±0.7
\$200,000 or more	7,717	±467	14.5%	±0.9
Median household income (dollars)	71,723	±2,633	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	111,542	±4,487	(X)	(X)
With earnings	43,679	±892	81.8%	±1.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	109,191	±5,105	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	13,431	±439	25.2%	±0.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	21,641	±695	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	10,523	±504	19.7%	±1.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	31,517	±2,261	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	1,614	±288	3.0%	±0.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,676	±1,061	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	780	±222	1.5%	±0.4
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,022	±572	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	3,448	±379	6.5%	±0.7
Families	31,994	±631	31,994	(X)
Less than \$10,000	694	±209	2.2%	±0.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	458	±185	1.4%	±0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,180	±264	3.7%	±0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,580	±300	4.9%	±0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,889	±446	9.0%	±1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,514	±536	14.1%	±1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,068	±391	12.7%	±1.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,896	±384	18.4%	±1.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,736	±345	11.7%	±1.1
\$200,000 or more	6,979	±440	21.8%	±1.4

Median family income (dollars)	104,981	±4,489	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	144,331	±4,957	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	42,231	±1,627	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	21,382	±861	21,382	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	38,537	±1,873	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	60,823	±7,695	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,651	±689	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	62,892	±3,146	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	52,436	±1,272	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	144,191	±143	144,191	(X)
With health insurance coverage	134,102	±867	93.0%	±0.6
With private health insurance	117,106	±1,413	81.2%	±1.0
With public coverage	32,697	±1,245	22.7%	±0.9
No health insurance coverage	10,089	±881	7.0%	±0.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	32,497	±423	32,497	(X)
No health insurance coverage	1,462	±417	4.5%	±1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	92,509	±460	92,509	(X)
In labor force:	70,548	±1,046	70,548	(X)
Employed:	67,988	±1,107	67,988	(X)
With health insurance coverage	61,969	±1,181	91.1%	±1.0
With private health insurance	60,205	±1,181	88.6%	±1.0
With public coverage	3,027	±448	4.5%	±0.7
No health insurance coverage	6,019	±672	8.9%	±1.0
Unemployed:	2,560	±422	2,560	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,968	±336	76.9%	±7.0
With private health insurance	1,636	±287	63.9%	±6.3
With public coverage	458	±170	17.9%	±5.8
No health insurance coverage	592	±218	23.1%	±7.0
Not in labor force:	21,961	±1,022	21,961	(X)
With health insurance coverage	20,029	±989	91.2%	±1.5
With private health insurance	18,070	±985	82.3%	±2.1
With public coverage	3,220	±469	14.7%	±2.1
No health insurance coverage	1,932	±353	8.8%	±1.5
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	(X)	(X)	5.2%	±1.0

With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.2%	±1.5
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	8.1%	±3.9
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	2.6%	±0.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.2%	±1.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	4.0%	±3.1
Families with female householder, no spouse present	(X)	(X)	17.6%	±4.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.4%	±6.9
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	30.7%	±20.3
All people	(X)	(X)	13.7%	±0.9
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.4%	±2.3
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	11.0%	±2.4
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	16.3%	±4.3
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	9.4%	±2.5
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.3%	±0.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	16.2%	±1.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.0%	±1.4
People in families	(X)	(X)	6.1%	±1.1
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	35.2%	±2.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2017 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of multiyear tables, industry data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2017 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2017 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

2019 ACS data products include updates to several categories of the existing means of transportation question. For more information, see: [Change to Means of Transportation](#).

Between 2018 and 2019 the American Community Survey retirement income question changed. These changes resulted in an increase in both the number of households reporting retirement income and higher aggregate retirement income at the national level. For more information see [Changes to the Retirement Income Question](#).

The categories for relationship to householder were revised in 2019. For more information see [Revisions to the Relationship to Household item](#).

Beginning in data year 2019, respondents to the Weeks Worked question provided an integer value for the number of weeks worked. For data years 2008 through 2018, respondents selected a category corresponding to the number of weeks worked.

Occupation titles and their 4-digit codes are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). The Census occupation codes for 2018 and later years are based on the 2018 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of the multiyear tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (prior to data year 2018) were recoded to the 2018 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2018 Census occupation codes with data coded using Census occupation codes prior to data year 2018. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/topics/employment/industry-occupation/guidance/code-lists.html>.

In 2019, methodological changes were made to the class of worker question. These changes involved modifications to the question wording, the category wording, and the visual format of the categories on the questionnaire. The format for the class of worker categories are now listed under the headings "Private Sector Employee," "Government Employee," and "Self-Employed or Other." Additionally, the category of Active Duty was added as one of the response categories under the "Government Employee" section for the mail questionnaire. For more detailed information about the 2019 changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Class of Worker located at <http://www.census.gov/library/working->

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**TABLE ID:** DP04

**SURVEY/PROGRAM:** American Community Survey

**PRODUCT:** ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Orange County			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
Total housing units	58,256	±330	58,256	(X)
Occupied housing units	53,376	±808	91.6%	±1.2
Vacant housing units	4,880	±680	8.4%	±1.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.0	±0.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.3	±1.2	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
Total housing units	58,256	±330	58,256	(X)
1-unit, detached	34,375	±721	59.0%	±1.3
1-unit, attached	3,892	±394	6.7%	±0.7
2 units	1,239	±244	2.1%	±0.4
3 or 4 units	1,491	±240	2.6%	±0.4
5 to 9 units	3,641	±396	6.3%	±0.7
10 to 19 units	5,058	±545	8.7%	±0.9
20 or more units	3,733	±330	6.4%	±0.6
Mobile home	4,821	±459	8.3%	±0.8
Boat, RV, van, etc.	6	±9	0.0%	±0.1
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
Total housing units	58,256	±330	58,256	(X)
Built 2014 or later	1,689	±294	2.9%	±0.5
Built 2010 to 2013	2,150	±291	3.7%	±0.5
Built 2000 to 2009	9,222	±554	15.8%	±0.9
Built 1990 to 1999	12,209	±658	21.0%	±1.1
Built 1980 to 1989	10,870	±587	18.7%	±1.0

Built 1970 to 1979	8,925	±619	15.3%	±1.1
Built 1960 to 1969	6,028	±485	10.3%	±0.8
Built 1950 to 1959	3,814	±446	6.5%	±0.8
Built 1940 to 1949	1,248	±241	2.1%	±0.4
Built 1939 or earlier	2,101	±345	3.6%	±0.6
<b>ROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	58,256	±330	58,256	(X)
1 room	1,270	±348	2.2%	±0.6
2 rooms	1,430	±241	2.5%	±0.4
3 rooms	4,690	±489	8.1%	±0.8
4 rooms	10,993	±774	18.9%	±1.3
5 rooms	9,821	±653	16.9%	±1.1
6 rooms	8,602	±622	14.8%	±1.1
7 rooms	6,465	±419	11.1%	±0.7
8 rooms	5,425	±538	9.3%	±0.9
9 rooms or more	9,560	±516	16.4%	±0.9
Median rooms	5.6	±0.1	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
Total housing units	58,256	±330	58,256	(X)
No bedroom	1,320	±354	2.3%	±0.6
1 bedroom	5,033	±466	8.6%	±0.8
2 bedrooms	15,480	±811	26.6%	±1.3
3 bedrooms	21,870	±701	37.5%	±1.2
4 bedrooms	11,106	±560	19.1%	±1.0
5 or more bedrooms	3,447	±364	5.9%	±0.6
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
Occupied housing units	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
Owner-occupied	33,436	±667	62.6%	±1.4
Renter-occupied	19,940	±898	37.4%	±1.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.61	±0.04	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.29	±0.07	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
Occupied housing units	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
Moved in 2017 or later	7,594	±579	14.2%	±1.1
Moved in 2015 to 2016	8,744	±712	16.4%	±1.3
Moved in 2010 to 2014	12,816	±654	24.0%	±1.2
Moved in 2000 to 2009	12,095	±576	22.7%	±1.0



Moved in 1990 to 1999	5,992	±505	11.2%	±0.9
Moved in 1989 and earlier	6,135	±462	11.5%	±0.9
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
Occupied housing units	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
No vehicles available	2,852	±345	5.3%	±0.6
1 vehicle available	17,441	±804	32.7%	±1.4
2 vehicles available	20,544	±792	38.5%	±1.3
3 or more vehicles available	12,539	±653	23.5%	±1.3
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
Occupied housing units	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
Utility gas	17,156	±793	32.1%	±1.4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3,954	±351	7.4%	±0.6
Electricity	30,205	±910	56.6%	±1.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	482	±142	0.9%	±0.3
Coal or coke	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Wood	1,217	±261	2.3%	±0.5
Solar energy	105	±58	0.2%	±0.1
Other fuel	74	±53	0.1%	±0.1
No fuel used	183	±75	0.3%	±0.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
Occupied housing units	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	117	±71	0.2%	±0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	269	±113	0.5%	±0.2
No telephone service available	892	±234	1.7%	±0.4
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
Occupied housing units	53,376	±808	53,376	(X)
1.00 or less	52,263	±854	97.9%	±0.5
1.01 to 1.50	822	±253	1.5%	±0.5
1.51 or more	291	±142	0.5%	±0.3
<b>VALUE</b>				
Owner-occupied units	33,436	±667	33,436	(X)
Less than \$50,000	1,543	±308	4.6%	±0.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,107	±201	3.3%	±0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,958	±339	8.8%	±1.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,619	±354	10.8%	±1.0
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,963	±457	20.8%	±1.3
\$300,000 to \$499,999	10,197	±516	30.5%	±1.6

\$500,000 to \$999,999	6,257	±458	18.7%	±1.3
\$1,000,000 or more	792	±156	2.4%	±0.5
Median (dollars)	308,800	±7,851	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
Owner-occupied units	33,436	±667	33,436	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	21,983	±606	65.7%	±1.6
Housing units without a mortgage	11,453	±644	34.3%	±1.6
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage	21,983	±606	21,983	(X)
Less than \$500	167	±85	0.8%	±0.4
\$500 to \$999	2,435	±299	11.1%	±1.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	4,822	±431	21.9%	±1.9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5,136	±457	23.4%	±2.0
\$2,000 to \$2,499	3,205	±338	14.6%	±1.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2,152	±291	9.8%	±1.3
\$3,000 or more	4,066	±351	18.5%	±1.5
Median (dollars)	1,833	±40	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	11,453	±644	11,453	(X)
Less than \$250	867	±244	7.6%	±2.0
\$250 to \$399	1,717	±277	15.0%	±2.3
\$400 to \$599	3,248	±332	28.4%	±2.5
\$600 to \$799	2,319	±299	20.2%	±2.3
\$800 to \$999	1,350	±227	11.8%	±1.9
\$1,000 or more	1,952	±236	17.0%	±1.9
Median (dollars)	597	±20	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	21,934	±603	21,934	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	11,483	±509	52.4%	±2.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,326	±398	15.2%	±1.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,051	±337	9.4%	±1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,374	±248	6.3%	±1.1
35.0 percent or more	3,700	±409	16.9%	±1.8
Not computed	49	±36	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	11,301	±633	11,301	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	5,672	±420	50.2%	±2.7

10.0 to 14.9 percent	2,080	±322	18.4%	±2.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,126	±192	10.0%	±1.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	833	±173	7.4%	±1.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	400	±130	3.5%	±1.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	239	±117	2.1%	±1.0
35.0 percent or more	951	±177	8.4%	±1.6
Not computed	152	±74	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
Occupied units paying rent	18,941	±900	18,941	(X)
Less than \$500	704	±208	3.7%	±1.1
\$500 to \$999	6,767	±553	35.7%	±2.5
\$1,000 to \$1,499	7,968	±628	42.1%	±2.7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,168	±344	11.4%	±1.6
\$2,000 to \$2,499	883	±210	4.7%	±1.1
\$2,500 to \$2,999	170	±81	0.9%	±0.4
\$3,000 or more	281	±124	1.5%	±0.7
Median (dollars)	1,093	±19	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	999	±234	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	18,612	±894	18,612	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	2,544	±384	13.7%	±2.0
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,952	±331	10.5%	±1.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,584	±408	13.9%	±2.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,979	±286	10.6%	±1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,677	±297	9.0%	±1.6
35.0 percent or more	7,876	±599	42.3%	±2.5
Not computed	1,328	±259	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015, 2016, and 2019. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.

3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

# ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

TABLE ID: DP05

SURVEY/PROGRAM: American Community Survey

PRODUCT: ACS 5-Year Estimates Data Profiles

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

	Orange County			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total population	144,836	*****	144,836	(X)
Male	69,204	±118	47.8%	±0.1
Female	75,632	±118	52.2%	±0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.5	±0.3	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	6,604	±35	4.6%	±0.1
5 to 9 years	8,055	±534	5.6%	±0.4
10 to 14 years	8,614	±531	5.9%	±0.4
15 to 19 years	13,943	±379	9.6%	±0.3
20 to 24 years	17,594	±376	12.1%	±0.3
25 to 34 years	17,957	±119	12.4%	±0.1
35 to 44 years	16,674	±142	11.5%	±0.1
45 to 54 years	18,481	±72	12.8%	±0.1
55 to 59 years	8,612	±444	5.9%	±0.3
60 to 64 years	8,899	±447	6.1%	±0.3
65 to 74 years	12,411	±108	8.6%	±0.1
75 to 84 years	5,053	±310	3.5%	±0.2
85 years and over	1,939	±311	1.3%	±0.2
Median age (years)	34.8	±0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	28,517	*****	19.7%	*****
16 years and over	119,973	±242	82.8%	±0.2
18 years and over	116,319	*****	80.3%	*****
21 years and over	103,105	±594	71.2%	±0.4
62 years and over	24,684	±370	17.0%	±0.3
65 years and over	19,403	±51	13.4%	±0.1
18 years and over	116,319	*****	116,319	(X)
Male	54,454	±92	46.8%	±0.1
Female	61,865	±92	53.2%	±0.1
65 years and over	19,403	±51	19,403	(X)
Male	8,616	±43	44.4%	±0.2
Female	10,787	±45	55.6%	±0.2

<b>RACE</b>				
Total population	144,836	*****	144,836	(X)
One race	140,940	±684	97.3%	±0.5
Two or more races	3,896	±684	2.7%	±0.5
One race	140,940	±684	97.3%	±0.5
White	109,195	±839	75.4%	±0.6
Black or African American	16,562	±551	11.4%	±0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	820	±217	0.6%	±0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	228	±182	0.2%	±0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Asian	11,363	±324	7.8%	±0.2
Asian Indian	1,962	±366	1.4%	±0.3
Chinese	4,995	±616	3.4%	±0.4
Filipino	485	±202	0.3%	±0.1
Japanese	378	±187	0.3%	±0.1
Korean	1,126	±315	0.8%	±0.2
Vietnamese	328	±139	0.2%	±0.1
Other Asian	2,089	±541	1.4%	±0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	9	±13	0.0%	±0.1
Native Hawaiian	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	1	±2	0.0%	±0.1
Samoan	8	±14	0.0%	±0.1
Other Pacific Islander	0	±29	0.0%	±0.1
Some other race	2,991	±811	2.1%	±0.6
Two or more races	3,896	±684	2.7%	±0.5
White and Black or African American	1,306	±412	0.9%	±0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	316	±149	0.2%	±0.1
White and Asian	1,310	±285	0.9%	±0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	224	±139	0.2%	±0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	144,836	*****	144,836	(X)
White	112,538	±921	77.7%	±0.6
Black or African American	18,464	±306	12.7%	±0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,524	±278	1.1%	±0.2
Asian	13,000	±228	9.0%	±0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	69	±80	0.0%	±0.1
Some other race	3,380	±840	2.3%	±0.6
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
Total population	144,836	*****	144,836	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	12,236	*****	8.4%	*****
Mexican	6,618	±757	4.6%	±0.5
Puerto Rican	1,053	±375	0.7%	±0.3
Cuban	418	±214	0.3%	±0.1

Other Hispanic or Latino	4,147	±670	2.9%	±0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	132,600	*****	91.6%	*****
White alone	100,490	±131	69.4%	±0.1
Black or African American alone	16,186	±533	11.2%	±0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	723	±149	0.5%	±0.1
Asian alone	11,223	±305	7.7%	±0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	9	±13	0.0%	±0.1
Some other race alone	374	±220	0.3%	±0.2
Two or more races	3,595	±649	2.5%	±0.4
Two races including Some other race	216	±104	0.1%	±0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3,379	±630	2.3%	±0.4
Total housing units	58,256	±330	(X)	(X)
<b>CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION</b>				
Citizen, 18 and over population	106,915	±591	106,915	(X)
Male	49,574	±414	46.4%	±0.3
Female	57,341	±414	53.6%	±0.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see ACS Technical Documentation). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, *Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010*, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The 2015-2019 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the September 2018 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. In certain instances, the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineation lists due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An "-" entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution, or the margin of error associated with a median was larger than the median itself.
3. An "-" following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An "+" following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An "\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An "\*\*\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An "N" entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An "(X)" means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.